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T O N , D C W A S H I N G

K L V W R U L D G W OF US DW MD Q DVD V ROO BIKR P BLUHF Q DHOTL
LQWHUILHUH HQ ORN S Q D Q I D P L G I L Y D Q V H V G I U F L R X Q Q O
IRUPDGD SRU XQ KRREH R F R Q V H F X M L M B R L V D + S R U F R Q V X Q
H [S U H V L Y D E D Q F D G D F U L V W L D Q D F H Q V H Q L F R Q V U M H V R E C
L Q I O X L G R H Q O D V S R O t W L F D V S ~ E O L F D V

/ D D J H Q G D G H S U R W H F F L y Q G H O D H Q R X H J D Q D J D D F B R O
H Q I R T X H H Q O D S B B V S H F W L Y D G G F U L V W L D Q D R V G H D O B F
F R Q O D D J H Q G D G H O D F W X D O O L Q E K R W H W X R D G R V D H Q X
S U L P H U R V P H V H V F G y H Q U G H H V W U X E V S U H L R U R W O R V R W H I X
F R P E D W H D O D E R U W R L Q F O X \ H Q G R S D L F W Q B E S B Q I H
L Q W H U Q D F L R Q D O H D V G R F S F W y Q D H B P D D H U H V B R O O H Q F I G R I F R
P X M H U \ O X F K D F R Q W U D H O V X F R F L G I O R D S S R A R Q G M
S U L R U L J D G D V S R U O R U L R V Q D Y D F L G R H Q W B H P R Y I L O D J D V G D R V H
L J O H V L D V \ S R U S R O t W L F R V F U L V W L D Q R V

' H V G H V X F D P S D x D H O H F W R U D O H O H Q F W W D J D G R U H T X L
G H I H Q G H U t D Y D O R U H V T X H F R O R F y G F O P H N U Q Q G D P B Q
G H I H Q V D G H O D I D H P Q G L H U W E I K R G I D F F R O D L G S F G y H Q G H H O U
D O D L G H R O R J t D G H J p Q H U R \$ O L G L F L R W G H G V X W H R V
3 U H V L G H Q W H U H P R Y U D Q W W H R G R X H O B F W X O W W H Q G H O I & R
1 D F L R Q D O G H O D 7 X W H O D G H O D 1 F L X H F D H I G L J R P E Q R E H
I D F X O W D G G H O H F U L M D Q Q H S D U H P L W E L U H D S O R V G P D L V R Q U I V
G H F U H W R S X E O L F D G R H Q G H D J R H V Q V R D G H I V W U X F U D X
F R Q V H M R S U H Y L V W D H Q H O (V W D V Q W W U R H G O H O D P H I G X L G J
G H F U H W R G H V W L W F E U R D V R V R R D O H W W O P H E G H F R I Q Q X M R D V H
S D U D O D H O H F F L y Q G G H O D R V V P L F I P E I U G R V I G G H I Y Q L G D 3
H O H F F L y Q H Q X Q D D V D P E O H D F R P S X H V W I D H S B U R V P G H
O D V F R P X Q L G D G H V O R F D O H V O D M O G H F F L Q Q S W K R H W D R
V H O H F F L y Q T X H V H U i R U J D Q L J D G R F S R V R H G H J R H E Q H E I Q L R
S R G H U G H G H F L V I H y Q J R V E W B U Q R i V X H S Q V H O D H W R V F L I S G D G
F R P S D U W L G R D K R O Q D P V M I H Q M R F D E H L P R V O H D U Y Q R V L y Q G H O

6 R E U H O D G L V F U L P L Q D F L y Q U H O L J L R V D \ H O D E R U G D M H H V

3 H V H D O D V G L Y H U V D V S R O t W L F D R / I G H S X Q V D Q D V y Q R V
D X W R U L G D G H V H V W J D X W D O L H Q G R I X I R Q P B I \ O R N V S D Q G H F H
G L V F U L P L Q D F L y Q U H I K I H F Q R G H O O B X Q H V R R D Q D Q L J I D F W R Q
U p J L P H Q Y L R O H Q W R V G H D W Q V H M R Y E L U H F R Y Q G D F W D F X H G H S E R L V
U D F L V P R H V W U X F W X H U D O S D I V U D S H D B R W L H Q Q G R L Y D R U P H D
L Q V W L W X F L R Q D O M D G R Q S O D H W X Q M D H P R O W E W D I U O D I Q F O L D U



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PHTXLQH QVHV HQ JFRG USUR QRGER P H R W H S R F S D R W J R F



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2WUR SXQWR SDUD GHVWDFDU HV @D @MROD UGHE XSR
6XSUHPR &RQVWLWXFLRQDO GH 0HNLQpV -XDQ &DVW



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T O N , D C W A S H I N G

/DV GHQXQFLDV VHDSUWHUHQWQWLDQISQVRLPHSRQRNDPLRV
IXQFLRQDULRV GHQV&SQVXQRLPHQYDDQDQQLTXMHDLYRHB
SURFHVD D ORV S/DRUHSRSDOHVVRFLHDEGyDQ/ SRURVD
HQ ODV UHOLJLRQHV \ FRQ HOOR QD SLOWELD SQVSHURV
WHQGHHQFLD KD FUPHQWGR IFRQORVGHVDDHORSXQWRV GKDTV
GLSXWDGD IHGHUDBV %SHUHWULQWHYQVSRDHFWRWGHU T
PDGUHV \ ORV SDGUHV VHDQ H[FOXMRVGVGBLGB DRV
FUHHQFLDV UHOLJLRVDV

&DEH VHxDODU TXH ORV PHGLRV GH HFYRLPWKDD FDRFLSQU
FRQ OD RSLQLyQ SQERQENFBLQYIBWVREGLH DDWUULH DUWILF
HQ RWURV FDVRV ODV GHPRQLGEBHQVWBVRJHOLV
WDPELPQ VH YHQ UHOHJDGRV SRU XQBRVHHMXXGWDG
H[FOXVLYQ VRFLDO GH HVWD SDUWRPHGHDOORSRHEPBIILY
FRPXQLFDFLyQ GHO SDtV HVWi FRQRMHRODQGDSDRHOE
FDWyOLFD DSRVWyVLFVWWRPDRHDHQRHLOXIRRUQVBERyQGH
PHGLRV GHFRPXQLFDFLyQ LPSUHVBVHWHROHOYDVLKLRV
UHODFLRQDGDV FDOURPDHNLDHOLVLRQVWHI Q WFDUJDGDV

Q € ` p € P H F GRH%LL%DD00VWHULR 3 ðPð
FR 00 0FFVRV_Y•T 0OXQ hLOAðPðI S@ 'À00



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GLVFXUVR GHO SUHVLGHQWH GHOSHSDHtV DHOQQGHDODS/H 1DV
8QLGDV HQ /D SURWHFFLyQ GMLVDV DDFQOQD FFORW
VLQ HPEDUJR VLQS B VILEQyQ XCPD OFRFD O \$QWHL FDV VR
QRFLyQ UHVWULQJLFDG B H QD F DOG E DV B MWRHS H G L G B Q
EDVH FRQVHUYDGRUDRE LHHUQLR LHRVFORXPHD G RIVH UB QWHLV
SUHVHQWHV HQ OD SREODFLyQ GH DQSVH VHS GLUHVH
iPELWRV JXEHUQDPISOWDHOQW DGR B KQ ISYRUW G DG VIOU(L
SROtWLFDV S~EOLFDV TXH UHIXHIUDJLQ HDVFB PRR F X VQ
GHUHFKRV (O 0LQMVWHUOR)GRLODDOX PDRVH H M FXR
RUJDQLVPR LPSRUWDQWH SD



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T O N , D C W A S H I N G

VH UHDFWLYDURQ ODV IXQFLRQH V G D V & R L Q W H M D R / T Q D
\ GH DxR QXHYR 0DUFRV DOHJy HQ V X I O F R Q D Q L F W D E
VLHQGR REOLJDGD D SHUPDQHFHU B I G G 0 D V X R Y R X O X L G W
VLHQGR YtFWLPD G B X G U D X R W H F R I O S S R U J O C H A R / V B Q G R F L [S
DO FRPSRUWDPLHQWRP D G S U R I E Q E X Q D X H K S H D M X H Q L D E Y
GHVDUUROOR GH OD QLxD \$GHPIV D G W J X P R S V J R P X H W C
GHVDUUROOR ItVLF R \ H P R F L R Q D O K G D F 0 D V P H Q R W J R D G
QLxD SXHV VX RULHQWDFLyQ VH [X D O U 0 D L F R Q Q L G H H Q
DIULFDQD HVWDED Q D P H I O W H H Q R H O E G B M D R W R O D R F B
WDPELpQ VHxDoy TXH DO DWULEXPLU V R Q R J P D O Q G D
MXUtGLFR VH SUR G D X O I R J D X Q D Q G G F M D G R V L G H H O D K X P D C
KRPEUH PXMHU DOWHUDQGR DVt HO \$ X H Q L D J I F D F R Y C
YDORUHV IXQGDPHQWDOHV FRPR Q~FOHR FHQWUDO C

(O & RQVHMR GH 7 X G M H O D U G H U I o y D 1 D R W X \$ L G H V H Q M Y G H L O V
HQBUR GH X Q D G H Q X Q F L D S R U S U O Y D D E D y Q D G 3 H Q D
7ULEXQDO ORFDO H D G R E V L H O H D P H L Q P Y R T X L P Q W H F B I S H D W H H Q Y
SVLFROYJLFR GH O QLxR OD KRPR S D R U F E O M D O D G T X G H \ V
RULHQWDFLyQ VH [X D O W D P E L p Q D O I H O X D H D I G H P O V G L W F U
VX FDSDFLGDG GH DVXPLU XQ URO F R O P R S D I G W H L V D \ V
UHOLJLRVD GLILFXOWDQ OD FRQV V U S D F U D y H O G H L X R D S
TXH WDPELpQ HQYLy X Q D U F R E P X Q D L F D G H E H O E G O L D U J R Q M
VROLFLWy HO DOHMDPLHQWR GH G B I S R Q V D G U L R X F B I G U
FXVWRGLD GH +HOHQD DO SDGUHH 0 D V P Q H Q R V U H F X H H I O
H [S X H V W D D P D O R V H M H P S O R V \ P D O W B I Q W R F V L R Q H W
HFRQyPLFDV GH YL G B T X H F Q D S S R P S R O L F O R Q D M D

\$ F F L R Q H V O H J D O H V L Q W H U Q D V G H F X O M D R G Z D V G L H Q H O S H Q U D D

(Q HO iPELWR SH Q D S U G D H L Q W R D G F D D S B D F X O V & R O O V I G M R O V D
DO 0LQLVWHULR 3~EOLFR IXH D Q B R O V X D I G F D I S Q W H M O H F O U
SDUD LQWHUSRQHU X Q D G H Q X Q F L D D Q W H H O - X] J D G F

(Q HO iPELWR FULPHO J H D G M X H H F R G G Y S H O T X G H O P D
FXVWRGLD G H e t D V H U H I H F W L Y D P H Q W D H I D V P L D Q D I H G H
SURJHQLWRU \ D K D e t D G L V S X H V W R V F X H O Q V I F G P S B I L y Q
SRU OD LJOHVLD FDWyOLFD D O D D T X Y H D D X D F W Y H Q O H D V P D X
D O D H V F X H O D G R Q G H + H O H Q D H V W M G M D R B y H V I Q H F X B I E
HQ VX GHFLVlyQ X Q D V H U L H G H I E W R D F L S R U G M D G 0 H
VX FDVD FRQ MX J X H M W H W X G I V S D F L R W S U D O V 0 R P y R G D G G H F
O O D P D Q G R O D D W R I Q W I y Q F V R E G H H O O D D I L V P S H X O F M X Q W H Q E
GH ORV YDORUHV UHOLJLRVJLRHOLJ i VR @ R V " Y D H D



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)UHQWH D OD GHFLVLYQ GH 6HJXQG DQWHDQBLR U
6XSUHPD GH -XVSWEDPHU GH GH V D GHFLDQGR QR HV
D OD OH\ IHGHUO TXH SURWHJH H V H F R W H W p y X S J U
QRWRULR DEXVR D G F S U R L G I H O G D L B D G H O K G W R E U F D H U H F L H H
MXLFLR HQ VX GHEHU GH SURWHJHUOD

(O GH PD\R GH D SHVDU GH D Q R V F I R V I X H X U P R E V R G
SDUD H[SRQHU ORV FRQWRUQRV G O D F F U X P W Q G W R G L R V
HO FDVR OOHJy D G H - & R W W F L O X S G H W D B B G L H U V W D Q L F L D
GHFLGLy PDQWHQHU OD FXVWRGLD D V I D V R X U P G H W R D
GHVDUUROODGRV SRU HO MXHJ GH Q S R U V P H V D U L L Q V F D E



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FRPSURPLVR GH ORV (VWDGRV PLHPEUVRV D I H K W D H G / D V I
&RUWH HV GHPDVLDGR UHJODPHQW DPULR WILQ DFURQRWL G
(VWDGRV SRU OR TXH FLHUWR PDHUEH HQ t G W H D S U F R Q L F D H
(O (VWDGR VRVWXYR TXH HVWR QR GHHEFXDH V Q W R I Q S U
FRPSHWHQFLD GH O B B | S U H U H D Q X H Q W Y H Q G H L Q W H S U F L R V Q
SUHOLPLQDUHV 6LQ HPEDUJR HO (TXH D G B D H F H I S Q V D U
& , 5 ' , H Q X Q F R Q W H [W H R I G H E V D I U F R L P S D R R P W W S L R V G H F G H U V
KXPDQRV \ Q R F R Q R W U R V T X H D Q W H M D Q R S H J R F W G D Q L
SDUD OD LQFRUSRUDFLyQ GH SURWRQRRO B V H T X N W S R
DQWHULRUPHQWHDURGHWRV G S W H D V H Q W S O P D Q F L y Q S U R E J U H
TXH VH OOHYDQ D FDER SDUD OD G H I H Q U D Q W H D O R G / H
OLEHUWDG UHOLJLRVD HQ HO SDt y V Q S P V E M y P O G R
OOHJDU D Q L Q J X Q D V F R O X G D y S D D P L V S R W L F L R Q D U L D

(O GH VHSWLHPEUJ G H G H O D U y O O D D & S O H V L F L Q Q D G P I R F W E
GH GH FRQIRUPLGDG FRQ HO D O W L Q F I R O R P H G H I B Q
1R FRQVLGHUDQGR HO WLHPSROX HV S O R L R X B H
(VWDGR GH OHNLQp V S H U W D H V S L R O W D F L Q B D Q R V G H Q H O B
& R Q Y H Q F L y Q \$ P H U L F D Q D D U W t F X O R y D U W t F X O R V \
DOHJDGRV HQJ O D S D W & I R F L y Q L y Q I G D G G H I O S (R Q W D G E R
OHNLQpV HQ UH O X P F S L y Q P E R Q W H R G L Q F O R Q V G D H W H I V K R H V O X E
UHOLJLRVD \ G H U F R Q V R D G U H G R P L O M D Q W O R) H H G H O U D D O R G H V O



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